



12. (a) (i) Draw a single bus organization of the data path inside a processor and explain the basic operations performed. (8)
- (ii) Draw the timing diagram for memory read operation for the following instruction: MOVE (R1), R2. (8)

Or

- (b) Draw the microprogram sequencing flowchart for the instruction *ADD src, Rdst* and write the microinstruction for *ADD (Rsrc)+, Rdst* using microprogrammed control approach. (16)
13. (a) (i) Give an example that depicts structural hazard? (8)
- (ii) Write notes on pipelining performance measurement techniques. (8)

Or

- (b) Discuss in detail about branch prediction techniques. (16)
14. (a) (i) Compare Asynchronous DRAM and Synchronous DRAM. (8)
- (ii) Analyze the working principle of Rambus Memory. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) Describe the mapping functions used in cache memory system. (8)
- (ii) Elaborate the magnetic tape systems. (8)
15. (a) Explain in detail about the working of Direct Memory Access (DMA). (16)

Or

- (b) (i) Describe the interrupt service routines used in operating systems. (8)
- (ii) List out the sequence of events take place during the processor sends a command to the SCSI controller. (8)