



PART B — (5 × 16 = 80 marks)

11. (a) (i) Briefly explain the time complexity, space complexity estimation. (6)  
(ii) Write the linear search algorithm and analyze its time complexity. (10)

Or

- (b) Show the following equalities are correct  
(i)  $5n^2 - 6n = \theta(n^2)$   
(ii)  $n! = O(n^n)$   
(iii)  $n^3 + 10^6 n^2 = \theta(n^3)$   
(iv)  $2n^2 2^n + n \log n = \theta(n^2 2^n)$ . (16)
12. (a) Distinguish between Quick sort and merge sort, and arrange the following numbers in increasing order using merge sort. (18, 29, 68, 32, 43, 37, 87, 24, 47, 50). (16)

Or

- (b) Define Greedy Algorithm and find an optimal solution to the knapsack instance  $n = 7, m = 15$ .  
 $(p_1, p_2, p_3, \dots, p_7) = (10, 5, 15, 7, 6, 18, 3)$  and  
 $(w_1, w_2, w_3, \dots, w_7) = (2, 3, 5, 7, 1, 4, 1)$ . (16)
13. (a) (i) Explain the multistage graph problem with an example. (8)  
(ii) Write dynamic programming solution for the traveling sales person problem for the network with the cost adjacency matrix. (8)

0 10 15 30

4 0 9 11

5 13 0 10

7 7 8 0

Assume node 1 as the home city.

Or

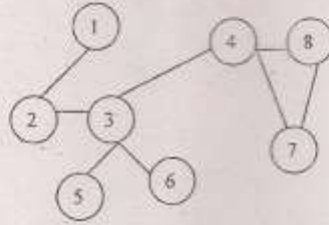
- (b) Describe all pairs shortest path problem and write procedure to compute lengths of shortest paths. (16)

14. (a) How backtracking works on the 8 Queens problem with suitable example?

Or

- (b) (i) Write a backtracking program for solving the knapsack-24 optimization problem.  
(ii) Explain elaborately recursive backtracking algorithm. (8)

15. (a) For the following graph identify and explain the articulation points and draw the bi-connected components. (16)



Or

- (b) Write a complete LC branch-and-bound algorithm for the job sequencing with deadlines problem. Use the fixed tuple size formulation. (16)