

PART – B (5 × 16 = 80 Marks)

11. (a) (i) State and prove consensus theorem. (6)
(ii) Minimize the following function using Karnaugh Map : (10)
 $f(A, B, C, D, E) = \Sigma m(0, 2, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12, 13, 16, 18, 20, 28, 30, 31)$

OR

- (b) (i) State and prove De Morgan's theorem. (6)
(ii) Minimize the following function using Quine Mc Cluskey Method. (10)
 $f(A, B, C, D, E) = \Sigma m(0, 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13, 17, 19, 20, 25, 26, 29, 30)$

12. (a) (i) Design and explain the operation of a Carry Look-ahead adder. (8)
(ii) Design a 3×3 Binary (Array) Multiplier. (8)

OR

- (b) (i) Explain the operation of a 8×1 Multiplexer and Implement the following function using a suitable Multiplexer (8)
 $F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma m(0, 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14)$
(ii) Design a magnitude comparator to compare two 3-bit numbers : 8
 $A = A_2A_1A_0$ and $B = B_2B_1B_0$

13. (a) With logic diagram, characteristic table and characteristic equation explain the operation of a
(i) D Flip-Flop (5)
(ii) T Flip-Flop (5)
(iii) JK Flip-Flop (6)

OR

- (b) (i) Design a 3-bit synchronous up/down Modulo 5 counter. (8)
(ii) With neat sketch, explain the operation of a 3-bit universal shift register. (8)

14. (a) (i) With timing waveforms, explain the memory read/write operation. (8)
(ii) What is memory expansion? Explain. (8)

OR

- (b) (i) Design a 3×8 decoder and Implement it using a suitable PLA. (8)
(ii) Design a 3-bit majority logic circuit and Implement it using a suitable PAL. (8)
15. (a) Design a sequence detector to detect the sequence 1010. Use the Algorithmic State Machine (ASM) Chart for the design. (16)

OR

- (b) (i) What is an incompletely specified state machine? Explain. (8)
(ii) Write the verilog code to realize a Full Adder using structural Modelling (Module instantiation). (8)