

## **MC5008 GEOLOGICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

### DETAILED SYLLABUS

#### **OBJECTIVES**

- Understand the basic concepts of Geological information systems.
- To provide an exposure to spatial database structures and their utility in GIS.
- Understand the process of scanning, digitizing and georeferencing.
- To introduce the raster and vector geoprocessing capabilities of GIS.

#### **UNIT I SPATIAL DATA REPRESENTATION**

GIS – Definition and related terminology- Digital representation of geospatial data – raster – vector – object oriented – geo database model-analysis.

#### **UNIT II DATA - DIGITIZATION AND PREPARATION**

Data – Sources and types. Maps and scales – advantages and limitations. Coordinates, Datum and projection system. Raster data. Characteristics and file formats. Vector data characteristics. Scanner: Principles, On Screen Digitization-post scanning-importing- data editing . Linking digital databases: ODBC – GPS data integration.

#### **UNIT III RASTER DATA ANALYSIS**

Raster Geospatial Data Analysis-Local operations: Reclassification, Logical and Arithmetic overlay operations – Neighbourhood operations: Aggregation, Filtering, Slope and Aspect map – Extended neighbourhood operations: - Statistical Analysis, Proximity, Connectivity operations, Buffering, Viewshed analysis – Regional operations: Area, Perimeter, Shape, Identification of region and Classification-output functions of Raster geoprocessing.

#### **UNIT IV VECTOR DATA PROCESSING**

Non-topological analysis: Attribute database query, SQL, Summary statistics-statistical computation-calculation-quantification- Address geocoding, -Topological analysis Feature based topological functions-overlay-buffering- Layer based topological function Reclassification, Aggregation, Overlay analysis- Point-in-polygon, Line-in-polygon, Polygon on-polygon: Clip, Erase, Identity, Union, Intersection – Network based Geoprocessing – Output functions.

#### **UNIT V GIS MODELLING AND APPLICATIONS**

Spatial indexing. Spatial modelling – External, Conceptual, Logical, Internal –GIS Modeling with case study- spatial data mining-DEM- introduction and applications.

## Diploma, Anna University-UG, PG., HSC & SSLC

*Notes*  
*Syllabus*  
*Question Papers*  
*Results and Many more...*

Available @  
[www.AllAbtEngg.com](http://www.AllAbtEngg.com)

### REFERENCES

1. Lo, C.P. and Yeung, Albert K.W., Concepts and Techniques of Geographic Information Systems, Prentice Hall, 2/E,2009
2. Kang-Tsung Chang ,Introduction to Geographic Information Systems, 6th Edition, McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 2011
3. Peter A. Burrough, Rachael A. McDonnell, Principles of GIS, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2015
4. Paul A. Longley, Mike Goodchild, David J. Maguire, Geographic Information Systems and Science, 4th Edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc ,2015
5. Robert Laurini and Derek Thompson, Fundamentals of Spatial Information Systems, Academic Press, 1992