

## **PS5006 DESIGN OF SUBSTATIONS**

### DETAILED SYLLABUS

#### **OBJECTIVES**

- To provide in-depth knowledge on design criteria of Air Insulated Substation (AIS) and Gas Insulated Substation (GIS).
- To study the substation insulation co-ordination and protection scheme.
- To study the source and effect of fast transients in AIS and GIS.

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO AIS AND GIS**

Introduction – characteristics – comparison of Air Insulated Substation (AIS) and Gas Insulated Substation (GIS) – main features of substations, Environmental considerations, Planning and installation- GIB / GIL

#### **UNIT II MAJOR EQUIPMENT AND LAYOUT OF AIS AND GIS**

Major equipment – design features – equipment specification, types of electrical stresses, mechanical aspects of substation design- substation switching schemes- single feeder circuits; single or main bus and sectionalized single bus- double main bus-main and transfer bus- main, reserve and transfer bus- breaker-and-a- half scheme-ring bus

#### **UNIT III INSULATION COORDINATION OF AIS AND GIS**

Introduction – stress at the equipment – insulation strength and its selection – standard BILs– Application of simplified method – Comparison with IEEE and IEC guides.

#### **UNIT IV GROUNDING AND SHIELDING**

Definitions – soil resistivity measurement – ground fault currents – ground conductor – design of substation grounding system – shielding of substations – Shielding by wires and masts.

#### **UNIT V FAST TRANSIENTS PHENOMENON IN AIS AND GIS**

Introduction – Disconnecter switching in relation to very fast transients – origin of VFTO – propagation and mechanism of VFTO – VFTO characteristics – Effects of VFTO.

#### **REFERENCES**

1. Andrew R. Hileman, "Insulation coordination for power systems", Taylor and Francis, 1999.
2. M.S. Naidu, "Gas Insulation Substations", I.K. International Publishing House Private Limited, 2008.

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*Notes*  
*Syllabus*  
*Question Papers*  
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3. Klaus Ragallar, "Surges in high voltage networks" Plenum Press, New York, 1980.
4. "Power Engineer's handbook", TNEB Association.
5. Pritindra Chowdhuri, "Electromagnetic transients in power systems", PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, Second edition, 2004.
6. "Design guide for rural substation", United States Department of Agriculture, RUS Bulletin, 1724E-300, June 2001.
7. AIEE Committee Report, "Substation One-line Diagrams," AIEE Trans. On Power Apparatus and Systems, August 1953.
8. Hermann Koch, "Gas Insulated Substations", Wiley-IEEE Press, 2014.