

## **CP5096 SPEECH PROCESSING AND SYNTHESIS**

### DETAILED SYLLABUS

#### **OBJECTIVE**

- To understand the mathematical foundations needed for speech processing
- To understand the basic concepts and algorithms of speech processing and synthesis
- To familiarize the students with the various speech signal representation, coding and recognition techniques
- To appreciate the use of speech processing in current technologies and to expose the students to real– world applications of speech processing

#### **UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH PROCESSING**

Introduction– Spoken Language Structure – Phonetics and Phonology – Syllables and Words– Syntax and Semantics – Probability, Statistics and Information Theory – Probability Theory – Estimation Theory – Significance Testing – Information Theory.

#### **UNIT II SPEECH SIGNAL REPRESENTATIONS AND CODING**

Overview of Digital Signal Processing – Speech Signal Representations – Short time Fourier Analysis – Acoustic Model of Speech Production – Linear Predictive Coding – Cepstral Processing – Formant Frequencies – The Role of Pitch – Speech Coding – LPC Coder.

#### **UNIT III SPEECH RECOGNITION**

Hidden Markov Models – Definition – Continuous and Discontinuous HMMs – Practical Issues – Limitations. Acoustic Modeling – Variability in the Speech Signal – Extracting Features – Phonetic Modeling – Adaptive Techniques – Confidence Measures – Other Techniques.

#### **UNIT IV TEXT ANALYSIS**

Lexicon – Document Structure Detection – Text Normalization – Linguistic Analysis – Homograph Disambiguation – Morphological Analysis – Letter-to-sound Conversion – Prosody– Generation schematic– Speaking Style– Symbolic Prosody – Duration Assignment– Pitch Generation.

#### **UNIT V SPEECH SYNTHESIS**

Attributes – Formant Speech Synthesis – Concatenative Speech Synthesis – Prosodic Modification of Speech – Source-filter Models for Prosody Modification – Evaluation of TTS Systems.

## REFERENCES

1. Joseph Mariani, —Language and Speech ProcessingII, Wiley, 2009.
2. Lawrence Rabiner and Biing-Hwang Juang, —Fundamentals of Speech RecognitionII, Prentice Hall Signal Processing Series, 1993.
3. Sadaoki Furui, —Digital Speech Processing: Synthesis, and Recognition, Second Edition, (Signal Processing and Communications) II, Marcel Dekker, 2000.
4. Thomas F.Quatieri, —Discrete-Time Speech Signal ProcessingII, Pearson Education, 2002.
5. Xuedong Huang, Alex Acero, Hsiao-Wuen Hon, —Spoken Language Processing – A guide to Theory, Algorithm and System DevelopmentII, Prentice Hall PTR, 2001.