

## **ST5004 MATRIX METHODS FOR STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS**

### DETAILED SYLLABUS

#### **OBJECTIVES**

To study the concepts, characteristics and transformation of structures using matrix approach

#### **UNIT I ENERGY CONCEPTS IN STRUCTURES**

Introduction – Strain Energy – Symmetry of The Stiffness And Flexibility Matrices – Strain Energy in Terms of Stiffness And Flexibility Matrices – Stiffness And Flexibility Coefficients in Terms of Strain Energy – Additional properties of [a] and [k] – another Interpretation of coefficients  $a_{ij}$  and  $k_{ij}$  – Betti's law – Applications of Betti's law: Forces not at the coordinates – Strain energy in systems and in Elements.

#### **UNIT II CHARACTERISTICS OF STRUCTURES – STIFFNESS AND FLEXIBILITY**

Introduction – Structure with Single Coordinate- Two Coordinates-Flexibility and Stiffness Matrices in Coordinates- Examples-Symmetric Nature of Matrices- Stiffness and Flexibility Matrices in Constrained Measurements- Stiffness and Flexibility of Systems and Elements- Computing Displacements and Forces from Virtual Work-Computing Stiffness and Flexibility Coefficients.

#### **UNIT III TRANSFORMATION OF INFORMATION IN STRUCTURES**

Determinate- Indeterminate Structures-Transformation of System Forces to Element Forces- Element Flexibility to System Flexibility - System Displacement to Element Displacement- Element Stiffness to System Stiffness-Transformation of Forces and Displacements in General –Stiffness and Flexibility in General –Normal Coordinates and Orthogonal Transformation-Principle of Contregradience

#### **UNIT IV THE FLEXIBILITY METHOD**

Statically Determinate Structures –Indeterminate Structures-Choice of Redundant Leading to and Well Conditioned Matrices-Transformation to One Set of Redundant to Another-Internal Forces due to Thermal Expansion and Lack of Fit-Reducing the Size of Flexibility Matrix- Application to Pin-Jointed Plane Truss-Continuous Beams-Frames-Grids.

## **UNIT V THE STIFFNESS METHOD**

Introduction-Development of Stiffness Method- Stiffness Matrix for Structures with zero Force at some Coordinates-Analogy between Flexibility and Stiffness-Lack of Fit-Stiffness Matrix with Rigid Motions-Application of Stiffness Approach to Pin Jointed Plane Trusses-Continuous Beams- Frames-Grids-Space Trusses and Frames-Introduction Only-Static Condensation Technique- Choice of Method-Stiffness or Flexibility.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Natarajan C and Revathi P., "Matrix Methods of Structural Analysis", PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2014
2. Devdas Menon., "Advanced Structural Analysis", Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2009
3. Pandit G.S. and Gupta S.P., "Structural Analysis-A Matrix Approach", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 1997.
4. Moshe F. Rubinstein – Matrix Computer Analysis of Structures- Prentice Hall,1969
5. Reddy C.S., "Basic Structural Analysis", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 1997