

DETAILED SYLLABUS

**UNIT I INFLUENCE LINES FOR DETERMINATE BEAMS**

Influence lines for reactions in statically determinate beams – Influence lines for shear force and bending moment – Calculation of critical stress resultants due to concentrated and distributed moving loads – absolute maximum bending moment - influence lines for member forces in pin jointed plane frames.

**UNIT II INFLUENCE LINES FOR INDETERMINATE BEAMS**

Muller Breslau's principle– Influence line for Shearing force, Bending Moment and support reaction components of propped cantilever, continuous beams (Redundancy restricted to one), and fixed beams.

**UNIT III ARCHES**

Arches - Types of arches – Analysis of three hinged, two hinged and fixed arches - Parabolic and circular arches – Settlement and temperature effects.

**UNIT IV CABLES AND SUSPENSION BRIDGES**

Equilibrium of cable – length of cable - anchorage of suspension cables – stiffening girders - cables with three hinged stiffening girders – Influence lines for three hinged stiffening girders.

**UNIT V PLASTIC ANALYSIS**

Plastic theory - Statically indeterminate structures – Plastic moment of resistance – Plastic modulus – Shape factor – Load factor – Plastic hinge and mechanism – collapse load – Static and kinematic methods – Upper and lower bound theorems - Plastic analysis of indeterminate beams and frames.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Bhavikatti, S.S, Structural Analysis, Vol.1 & 2, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., NewDelhi-4, 2014.
2. Punmia. B.C, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain, Theory of structures, Laxmi, Publications,2004.
3. Vazrani. V.N And Ratwani, M.M, Analysis of Structures, Vol. II, Khanna Publishers,2015.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the method of drawing influence lines and its uses in various applications like beams and plane trusses.
- To analyse the arches, suspension bridges and space trusses.
- Also to learn Plastic analysis of beams and rigid frames.