

**CS8691 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SYLLABUS**

**L T P C 3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the various characteristics of Intelligent agents
- To learn the different search strategies in AI
- To learn to represent knowledge in solving AI problems
- To understand the different ways of designing software agents
- To know about the various applications of AI.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9**

Introduction–Definition - Future of Artificial Intelligence – Characteristics of Intelligent Agents– Typical Intelligent Agents – Problem Solving Approach to Typical AI problems.

**UNIT II PROBLEM SOLVING METHODS 9**

Problem solving Methods - Search Strategies- Uninformed - Informed - Heuristics - Local Search Algorithms and Optimization Problems - Searching with Partial Observations – Constraint Satisfaction Problems – Constraint Propagation - Backtracking Search - Game Playing – Optimal Decisions in Games – Alpha - Beta Pruning - Stochastic Games

**UNIT III KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION 9**

First Order Predicate Logic – Prolog Programming – Unification – Forward Chaining-Backward Chaining – Resolution – Knowledge Representation - Ontological Engineering-Categories and Objects – Events - Mental Events and Mental Objects - Reasoning Systems for Categories - Reasoning with Default Information

**UNIT IV SOFTWARE AGENTS 9**

Architecture for Intelligent Agents – Agent communication – Negotiation and Bargaining – Argumentation among Agents – Trust and Reputation in Multi-agent systems.

**UNIT V APPLICATIONS 9**

AI applications – Language Models – Information Retrieval- Information Extraction – Natural Language Processing - Machine Translation – Speech Recognition – Robot – Hardware – Perception – Planning – Moving

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1 S. Russell and P. Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach", Prentice Hall, Third Edition, 2009.

2 I. Bratko, —Prolog: Programming for Artificial Intelligence, Fourth edition, Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers Inc., 2011.

**REFERENCES:**

1. M. Tim Jones, —Artificial Intelligence: A Systems Approach (Computer Science) II, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, Inc.; First Edition, 2008

2. Nils J. Nilsson, —The Quest for Artificial Intelligence, Cambridge University Press, 2009.

**AllAbtEngg.com**  
**For Questions, Notes, Syllabus & Results**

3. William F. Clocksin and Christopher S. Mellish, *II Programming in Prolog: Using the ISO Standard*, Fifth Edition, Springer, 2003.
4. Gerhard Weiss, *—Multi Agent Systems*, Second Edition, MIT Press, 2013.
5. David L. Poole and Alan K. Mackworth, *—Artificial Intelligence: Foundations of Computational Agents*, Cambridge University Press, 2010.