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# For Questions, Notes, Syllabus & Results

## **EC8491 COMMUNICATION THEORY**

LTPC3003

## **UNIT I AMPLITUDE MODULATION 9**

Amplitude Modulation- DSBSC, DSBFC, SSB, VSB - Modulation index, Spectra, Power relations and Bandwidth - AM Generation - Square law and Switching modulator, DSBSC Generation - Balanced and Ring Modulator, SSB Generation - Filter, Phase Shift and Third Methods, VSB Generation - Filter Method, Hilbert Transform, Pre-envelope & complex envelope -comparison of different AM techniques, Super heterodyne Receiver

# **UNIT II ANGLE MODULATION 9**

Phase and frequency modulation, Narrow Band and Wide band FM – Modulation index, Spectra, Power relations and Transmission Bandwidth - FM modulation –Direct and Indirect methods, FM Demodulation – FM to AM conversion, FM Discriminator - PLL as FM Demodulator.

### **UNIT III RANDOM PROCESS 9**

Random variables, Random Process, Stationary Processes, Mean, Correlation & Covariance functions, Power Spectral Density, Ergodic Processes, Gaussian Process, Transmission of a Random Process Through a LTI filter.

#### **UNIT IV NOISE CHARACTERIZATION 9**

Noise sources – Noise figure, noise temperature and noise bandwidth – Noise in cascaded systems. Representation of Narrow band noise –In-phase and quadrature, Envelope and Phase – Noise performance analysis in AM & FM systems – Threshold effect, Pre-emphasis and deemphasis for FM.

#### **UNIT V SAMPLING & QUANTIZATION 9**

Low pass sampling – Aliasing- Signal Reconstruction-Quantization - Uniform & non-uniform quantization - quantization noise - Logarithmic Companding –PAM, PPM, PWM, PCM – TDM, FDM.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. J.G.Proakis, M.Salehi, —Fundamentals of Communication SystemsII, Pearson Education 2014. (UNIT I-IV)
- 2. Simon Haykin, —Communication Systems II, 4th Edition, Wiley, 2014.

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. B.P.Lathi, —Modern Digital and Analog Communication SystemsII, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2007.
- 2. D.Roody, J.Coolen, —Electronic Communications, 4th edition PHI 2006
- 3. A.Papoulis, —Probability, Random variables and Stochastic Processesll, McGraw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 1991.